Women's Lunch Place, Inc.

Financial Statements & Independent Auditor's Report

For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Women's Lunch Place, Inc. Boston, Massachusetts

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Women's Lunch Place, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Women's Lunch Place, Inc. as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Women's Lunch Place, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Women's Lunch Place, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Women's Lunch Place, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Women's Lunch Place, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 2 of the financial statements, in 2023, the Organization adopted the newly required accounting standard update 2016-02, "Leases". Our opinion was not modified with respect to this matter.

Anstiss & Co., P. C.

Chelmsford, Massachusetts

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January 18, 2024

Women's Lunch Place, Inc. Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,132,494	\$ 3,337,733
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	21,290	20,640
Total current assets	4,153,784	3,358,373
Non-current assets		
Operating lease asset	1,640,458	_
Investments held for operating reserves	2,091,491	1,889,608
Property and equipment - net	1,673,461	1,698,360
Certificates of deposit, maturing after one year	501,750	500,000
Total non-current assets	5,907,160	4,087,968
Total assets	\$ 10,060,944	\$ 7,446,341
LIABILITIES AND NET AS	<u>SETS</u>	
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 193,087	\$ 138,053
Accrued expenses	201,263	186,852
Refundable advance	27,500	-
Operating lease liability, short-term	63,415	-
Total current liabilities	485,265	324,905
Long-term liabilities		
Operating lease liability, long-term	1,584,188	-
Total long-term liabilities	1,584,188	-
Total liabilities	2,069,453	324,905
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions		
Operating	4,126,539	3,533,468
Operating reserves	2,091,491	1,889,608
Property and equipment	1,673,461	1,698,360
Total without donor restrictions	7,891,491	7,121,436
With donor restrictions	100,000	-
Total net assets	7,991,491	7,121,436
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 10,060,944	\$ 7,446,341

Women's Lunch Place, Inc. Statements of Activities For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

•		2023			2022	
	Without	With Donor		Without	With Denoz	
	Donor	with Donor	i	DONOL	WILL DOHOF	1
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Operating revenue and support						
Special events						
Event contributions and support	\$ 978,299	ı ∽	\$ 978,299	\$ 810,846	ı ∽	\$ 810,846
Less - direct benefits to donors	(92,007)	•	(92,007)	(39,906)	•	(39,906)
Net special events revenue	886,292	1	886,292	770,940	•	770,940
Grants and contributions	3,968,599	682,542	4,651,141	3,839,711	774,630	4,614,341
Gain on forgiveness of debt	•	•	•	325,335	•	325,335
Program service fees	214,739	•	214,739	126,449	1	126,449
In-kind salaries and professional services	457,028	ı	457,028	311,656	•	311,656
In-kind food, clothing, and other supplies	375,237	•	375,237	225,898	•	225,898
Investment return	203,681	•	203,681	(216,141)	•	(216,141)
Net assets released from restrictions	582,542	(582,542)		872,969	(872,969)	
Total operating revenue and support_	6,688,118	100,000	6,788,118	6,256,817	(98,339)	6,158,478
Operating Expenses						
Program services	4,885,164	•	4,885,164	3,917,186	1	3,917,186
General and administrative	214,674	1	214,674	187,290	,	187,290
Fundraising	818,225	1	818,225	681,355	•	681,355
Total operating expenses	5,918,063	1	5,918,063	4,785,831		4,785,831
Change in net assets from operations	770,055	100,000	870,055	1,470,986	(98,339)	1,372,647
Beginning of year	7,121,436	1	7,121,436	5,650,450	98,339	5,748,789
End of year	\$ 7,891,491	\$ 100,000	\$ 7,991,491	\$ 7,121,436	·	\$ 7,121,436

Women's Lunch Place, Inc. Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Guest Services	Meals	Advocacy	Community Engagement	Wellness	Total Programs	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Total
Personnel and related	\$ 497 188	\$ 423.408	\$ 738.750	\$ 353.482	8 385	\$ 2 021 213	\$ 52.812	247 992	\$ 2 422 017
Payroll taxes and fringe benefits		108,829	- 1			462,014			552,148
Total personnel and related	632,167	532,237	875,962	420,498	22,363	2,483,227	69,883	421,055	2,974,165
Other expenses									
Occupancy	171,394	80,527	50,344	18,591	14,607	335,463	16,016	28,599	380,078
Food	•	312,766	394	•	•	313,160	•	•	313,160
Program supplies	66,847	101,379	402,575	•	3,457	574,258	1,808	728	576,794
Depreciation	41,023	42,305	41,023	ı	•	124,351	2,564	1,282	128,197
Professional services and consultants	98,487	727	113,282	1	21,000	233,496	73,441	27,914	334,851
Other direct event expenses	•	•	1	•	1	•	1	92,007	92,007
Fundraising expenses	•	i	1	1	•	•	62	157,158	157,220
Recruiting	•	•	,	•		x	16,660	1,525	18,185
Miscellaneous	1,169	1,550	2,694	623	1,683	7,719	5,763	42,509	55,991
Insurance	4,720	5,234	5,460	•	1	15,414	2,699	2,001	20,114
Equipment rental	7,543	102	7,543	•	ĵ	15,188	1,140	102	16,430
Staff training	3,704		1,491	•	1,044	6,239	3,558	1,409	11,206
Office expense	1,401	1,104	922	•	2,319	5,746	21,656	72,321	99,723
Taxes	130	130		1		260	(576)	1	(316)
Total other expenses	396,418	545,824	625,728	19,214	44,110	1,631,294	144,791	427,555	2,203,640
Total expenses before in-kind goods									
and services	1,028,585	1,078,061	1,501,690	439,712	66,473	4,114,521	214,674	848,610	5,177,805
In-kind goods and services									
In-kind salaries and professional services	127,938	265,221	54,717	1	•	447,876	•	9,152	457,028
In-kind food, clothing, and other supplies_	229,031	93,736		1	-	322,767	ı	52,470	375,237
Total in-kind goods and services	356,969	358,957	54,717	1	1	770,643	,	61,622	832,265
Total expenses by function Less expenses included with revenues on the statement of activities	1,385,554	1,437,018	1,556,407	439,712	66,473	4,885,164	214,674	910,232	6,010,070
Cost of direct benefits to donors Total expenses included in the expense	1	1	1	ı.	•	•	í	(92,007)	(92,007)
section on the statement of activities	\$ 1,385,554	\$1,437,018	\$ 1,556,407	\$ 439,712	\$ 66,473	\$ 4,885,164	\$ 214,674	\$ 818,225	\$5,918,063

See accompanying auditor's report and notes to the financial statements.

Women's Lunch Place, Inc. Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Total		\$1,974,943	503,724	2,478,667		339,603	313,314	551,320	127,638	138,619	39,906	125,850	8,690	48,654	20,039	21,653	7,539	62,137	4,554	1,809,516		4,288,183		311,656	225,898	537,554	4,825,737	(39,906)	\$4,785,831
Fundraising	D	\$ 299,926	73,129	373,055		32,069	112	2,427	1,276	30,500	39,906	117,879	8,534	42,982	2,680	86	29	29,849	1	308,341		681,396		1,100	38,765	39,865	721,261	(39,906)	\$ 681,355
General and Administrative		\$ 32,253	30,813	63,066		8,726	184	19,623	2,553	52,409	•	7,971	156	1,521	2,071	1,481	2,985	20,250	4,294	124,224		187,290		•		,	187,290	•	\$ 187,290
Total Programs		\$1,642,764	399,782	2,042,546		298,808	313,018	529,270	123,809	55,710	ı	i	,	4,151	15,288	20,074	4,525	12,038	260	1,376,951		3,419,497		310,556	187,133	497,689	3,917,186	1	\$3,917,186
Wellness		, ↔	1	1		,	1	1	1	1	1	1		•	1	•	•	1	1			1		1	1	1	1	1	59
Community Engagement		\$ 314,852	61,682	376,534		16,200	1	662	•	1	•	•	,	525	•	ı	•	237	,	17,624		394,158		1		1	394,158		\$ 394,158
Advocacy		\$ 526,409	119,031	645,440		54,186	257	342,571	40,844	29,483	1	1	1	966	5,967	10,408	10	8,899	'	493,621		1,139,061		43,400	ı	43,400	1,182,461	1	\$1,182,461
Meals		\$ 399,725	98,387	498,112		101,794	312,586	145,143	42,121	984	1	,	•	1,388	4,335	643	4,315	1,400	130	614,839		1,112,951		154,480	88,900	243,380	1,356,331	r	\$1,356,331
Guest Services		\$ 401,778	120,682	522,460		126,628	175	40,894	40,844	25,243	1	1	•	1,242	4,986	9,023	200	1,502	130	250,867		773,327		_	98,233	210,909	984,236	,	e \$ 984,236
	Personnel and related	Salaries	Payroll taxes and fringe benefits	Total personnel and related	Other expenses	Occupancy	Food	Program supplies	Depreciation	Professional services and consultants	Other direct event expenses	Fundraising expenses	Recruiting	Miscellaneous	Insurance	Equipment rental	Staff training	Office expense	Taxes	Total other expenses	Total expenses before in-kind goods	and services	In-kind goods and services	In-kind salaries and professional services	In-kind food, clothing, and other supplies	Total in-kind goods and services	Total expenses by function Less expenses included with revenues on the	Cost of direct benefits to donors	Total expenses included in the expense section on the statement of activities

See accompanying auditor's report and notes to the financial statements.

Women's Lunch Place, Inc. Statements of Cash Flows For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	-	2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities	dr.	970.055	Φ.	1 272 647
Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities	\$	870,055	\$	1,372,647
Depreciation Realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments Donated securities Gain on forgiveness of debt Change in value of lease assets and liabilities		128,197 (163,850) 76,726 - 7,145		127,638 251,032 - (325,335)
Changes in assets and liabilities Decrease in grants and contributions receivable (Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other current assets Increase (decrease) in accounts payable Increase in accrued expenses Increase (decrease) in refundable advance		(650) 55,034 14,411 27,500		68,339 4,337 (34,044) 43,342 (125,648)
Net cash provided by operating activities		1,014,568		1,382,308
Cash flows from investing activities Proceeds from sales of investments Purchase of investments Purchase of fixed assets Net cash utilized by investing activities Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		508,233 (624,742) (103,298) (219,807) 794,761		461,899 (996,977) (39,156) (574,234) 808,074
•		,		•
Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2022 and 2021 Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2023 and 2022	\$	3,337,733 4,132,494		2,529,659 3,337,733
Supplemental data				
In-kind contributions Taxes paid	\$	908,991	<u>\$</u>	640,375 4,554

Note 1 – Organization and Mission

Women's Lunch Place, Inc. ("the Organization," "WLP") is a tax-exempt, not-for-profit organization dedicated to providing meals, critical support services, and advocacy to women experiencing extreme poverty or homelessness in the greater Boston, Massachusetts area. The Organization's operations are primarily funded from donations from corporations, foundations, and individuals. The Organization is also supported by approximately 500 volunteers who provide assistance throughout the Organization. The Organization is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of members of the community.

Women's Lunch Place is a daytime community shelter for women. It is open six days a week, year-round, and provides a supportive and judgment free community, healthy meals, and a range of individualized services to improve women's physical, emotional, and economic well-being. Services include housing search, stabilization and eviction prevention, workforce development, technology classes, and wellness programming including on-site free healthcare, legal assistance, laundry, and showers.

Women Served

Women's Lunch Place provides a unique space and critical resources in the Greater Boston homelessness service provider community. It provides a safe, judgment free, day shelter for women who are living in extreme poverty and homelessness. WLP welcomes every woman, regardless of race, national origin, immigration status, age, ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation, disability, faith, criminal history, or educational background. Ninety-five percent are single unaccompanied women: 27% are aged 55-64 and 28% are 65 or older. The Organization welcomes every person who identifies as a woman, with no requirements to receive services. Approximately 58% of the guests are homeless, while others live in transitional or low-income housing. Most women without homes stay in overnight shelters, but some choose the streets to avoid the overcrowding, noise, and violence in the shelters. A woman may need help in an emergency situation, recover, and move forward, while other guests struggle with chronic or recurring homelessness for years. Many guests have serious physical, mental, and emotional problems which may cause and exacerbate poverty and homelessness. The Organization's holistic approach, wrap around services that include hunger relief, essential needs, and advocacy services, continues to be most effective and successful in fostering meaningful, sustainable life changes. WLP meals program, direct care services, and interventions mirror the public health model, providing women the opportunity to improve their lives while making healthy choices about food. Our programs increase access to and provide information about health, mental health, and substance abuse treatment, and encourage participation in supportive services including housing assistance, job search, art therapy, and community activities. WLP programming models the five-tier framework, starting with the lowest level of intervention to allow a positive impact, healthy nutrition, and a safe environment for every woman.

The Organization's programs are broken out into the following categories:

Note 1 – Organization and Mission (continued)

Guest Services

All services and care at the Organization are offered in a trauma-informed manner. The shelter is open Monday through Saturday, throughout the year, from 7 am to 2 pm. The Organization provides a comprehensive range of services and collaborates with other providers to meet the specific needs of each guest. Free on-site medical services are provided by doctors and nurses from Boston Healthcare for the Homeless. There are showers and laundry facilities. The Organization provides emergency clothing, feminine hygiene products and toiletries to every woman in need of basic necessities. Staff visit women hospitalized or homebound, and accompany women to their medical, housing, and legal appointments.

Healthy Meals Program

Consistent, predictable, healthy nourishment is the core of our mission, and is the reason so many women first come to WLP. The Organization offers filling, healthy breakfasts and lunches packed with nutrient-rich fruit and vegetables, lean protein, and whole grains. A third meal is provided through a Takeaway Dinner program for women who rely on WLP as their primary source of hunger relief.

Six days a week, women have their breakfast and lunch served restaurant style by volunteers. The Organization accommodates guests' requests whenever possible, and every lunch includes a vegetarian entrée. Staff and volunteers are accessible and build relationships with guests, listening to their concerns. When a woman feels comfortable because of a well-cooked meal in a judgment free environment, she is more likely to trust and seek opportunities to improve her life with other WLP services.

Advocacy and Homelessness Prevention

Advocates provide expert guidance with housing, domestic violence, mental health, finances, legal issues, and other critical concerns. They coach women with their job searches and utilize volunteer lawyers ready to assist them with housing, immigration, and other legal issues. Emergency funds are available for urgent needs including utility bills, back rent, prescriptions, transportation to appointments, and other needs depending on the circumstances. Preventing homelessness is a critical mission of their work so the Organization partners with public and private agencies to help women find and keep safe, stable homes. The Organization helps women at urgent risk of losing their homes, in unsafe or substandard housing, or staying with friends or family.

Community Engagement

WLP staff works to increase the public's awareness and understanding of the causes of poverty and homelessness, and the hardships and barriers women encounter to improve their lives. Through education, the public becomes effective advocates for change that improves opportunities for those in need of housing, mental health and addiction treatment and viable employment. By speaking with a wide range of stakeholders, we build meaningful and lasting connections that result in improved understanding of the issues facing guests in our shelter community.

Note 1 – Organization and Mission (continued)

Collaborations and Partnerships

Successful collaborations with other organizations are crucial for the Organization to be effective yet not duplicate services available at other local agencies. The Organization is committed to maintaining and building external relationships across all of its program areas.

Partnerships with Greater Boston Food Bank, Lovin' Spoonfuls, Gaining Ground, community farms and gardens, and other local in-kind donors results in significant savings in food costs. Other close partners include Boston Healthcare for the Homeless, Tech Goes Home, Hearth, the Department of Mental Health, Pine Street, local shelters, housing agencies, legal organizations, organizations that offer material assistance, and substance abuse and mental health service providers.

Resource Center and Library

Offers the tools for women to advocate for themselves, to search for a job, housing, or other goals. There are computers, telephones, personal voice mail, postal mail services, office supplies, reference materials, and a lending library. The Organization offers job readiness assistance with volunteers and computing classes in partnership with *Tech Goes Home*.

Wellness Program

Wellness programming helps guests begin to regain emotional and life skills, which have largely been eroded through their experiences of trauma. These include physical health, mental health, therapeutic art activities, and substance use disorder recovery classes.

Nonprofit Status

The Organization is exempt from Federal income taxes as an organization (not a private foundation) formed for charitable purposes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Organization is also exempt from state income taxes. Donors may deduct contributions made to the Organization within IRC requirements.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Financial information is classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Organization and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations are classified as without donor restrictions. From time to time, the Board may vote to set aside a certain dollar amount or percentage of net assets without donor restrictions for use at a specific time, for a specific purpose, as it sees fit. These board-designated net assets may become undesignated with the passage of time or when used for their intended purpose. In addition, the Board may undesignated these net assets at its discretion if the originally intended time period or purpose is deemed no longer relevant to applicable to the needs of the Organization.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued) Basis of Presentation (continued)

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met, either by actions of the Organization and/or the passage of time, are classified as net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Organization had net assets with donor restrictions of \$100,000. For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Organization did not have net assets with donor restrictions.

Also included in this category, are net assets subject to donor restrictions to be maintained in perpetuity as permanent assets of the Organization. Generally, all income and unrealized and realized net gains on investments related to these net assets can be made available for operations as the Organization appropriates its annual spending based on the use of a spending policy or in accordance with donor restrictions.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash, time deposits, certificates of deposit, and other highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less, that are neither held nor restricted by donors for long-term purposes.

Investments

All investments are held in an investment portfolio which is managed by a third-party investment manager as directed by the Organization. Investments are recorded in the financial statements at fair value. If an investment is directly held by the Organization and an active market with quoted prices exists, the market price of an identical security is used to report fair value. Reported fair values of shares in mutual funds are based on share prices reported by the funds as of the last business day of the fiscal year. Bonds and government securities are valued using several factors, including its credit rating relative to a corporate bond or government security with similar maturity or duration.

The purpose of the Organization's investment account is to grow the portfolio with a combination of long-term growth through earnings and appreciation and regular deposits to the account from the Organization's operating account. The investment objective is to maximize return on assets consistent with using diversified investments to minimize risk. Asset allocation guidelines are followed to ensure a balanced portfolio. The equity portion of the portfolio is invested in stocks whose primary objective is to offer an above market dividend yield along with the opportunity for price appreciation. The fixed income allocation is invested in a total rate of return orientation that focuses on both income generation and price appreciation. There is flexibility to add Midcap and Small Cap exposure to this portfolio when the size of the account warrants greater diversification across asset classes. Additionally, international stocks and exposure will be considered as the overall account grows.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued) Investment (continued)

The following ranges dictate asset allocation of investments:

Equities	55% - 75%
Fixed Income	25% - 35%
Cash	0% - 10%

Fair Value Measurements

The Organization follows ASC 820-10, "Fair Value Measurements," applies to reported balances that are required or permitted to be measured at fair value under an existing accounting pronouncement. ASC 820-10 emphasizes that fair value is a market-based measurement, not an entity-specific measurement. Therefore, a fair value measurement should be determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability and establishes a fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy consists of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value as follows:

<u>Level 1</u> – Inputs that utilize quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Organization has the ability to access.

<u>Level 2</u> – Inputs that include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of financial instrument. Fair values for these instruments are estimated using pricing models, quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics, or discounted cash flows.

<u>Level 3</u> – Inputs that are unobservable for the asset or liability which are typically based on an entity's own assumptions, as there is little, if any, related market activity.

Instances where the determination of the fair value measurement is based on inputs from different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the entire fair value measurement falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

ASC 825-10, "Financial Instruments", permits an entity to measure many financial instruments and certain other assets and liabilities at fair value on an instrument-by-instrument basis. The Organization has not adopted any of the additional fair value options allowed in the standard. Management has determined that the fair values of its financial instruments not carried at fair value, including cash, grants and contributions receivable, prepaid expenses and other current assets, accounts payable, and accrued expenses are substantially equivalent to their carrying values as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 due to their short-term nature.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued) Grants and Contributions Receivable

The Organization records its accounts receivable at the amount it expects to collect on the outstanding principal amount. All outstanding amounts are expected to be collected within one year. On a periodic basis, the Organization evaluates its accounts receivable and establishes an allowance for doubtful accounts based on the history of write-offs, collections, and current credit conditions. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, there was no allowance for doubtful accounts.

Property and Equipment

The Organization capitalizes major purchases of fixed assets exceeding \$2,000, which are not in the nature of replacements or repairs. Minor equipment purchases, replacements, maintenance, and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. Capitalized assets are recorded at cost if purchased or at fair market value at the date of the gift, if donated. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets capitalized as follows:

Furniture, computers, and equipment 3-10
Leasehold improvements Term of Lease

The Organization reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of long-lived assets is measured by comparison to the future undiscounted net cash flows expected to be generated by the assets. If such assets are impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the estimated fair value of the assets. Assets to be disposed of are reportable at the lower of the carrying amount or fair value, less costs to sell.

Revenue Recognition

Contributions are recognized when cash, securities, or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is received. Gifts of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value as of the date of the gift. Pledges receivable are stated at their estimated net present value, net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met.

Contributions without donor restrictions are recognized as revenue when unconditionally committed or received. Contributions with donor restrictions are recorded as revenues and net assets with donor restrictions when received or unconditionally pledged. Transfers are made to net assets without donor restrictions as services are performed and costs are incurred or as time restrictions lapse. Expirations of restrictions on net assets by fulfillment of the donor-stipulated purpose or by the passage of the stipulated time period are reported as net assets released from restrictions in the statements of activities.

Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued) Donated Goods and Services

Volunteers and other organizations contribute goods and services to the Organization in support of its programs. These goods and services are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as in-kind revenue and expense based on the estimated value assigned to them by the donors or by management. The estimated value recorded for these goods and services for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, was as follows:

	2023	2022
Kitchen and shelter support salaries	\$ 320,953	\$ 187,360
Professional services	119,690	124,296
Flowers, gifts, household, and personal care items	140,297	97,903
Food	93,736	88,900
Clothing	157,589	39,095
Total donated goods and services	\$ 832,265	\$ 537,554

The Organization receives donated services from a variety of unpaid volunteers who make significant contributions of their time in conjunction with programs and service. No amounts have been recognized in the accompanying statements of activities because the criteria for recognition of such volunteer effort under U.S. GAAP have not been satisfied.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The cost of providing the Organization's various programs and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of functional expenses. The statements of functional expenses are required to present the nature classification detail of expenses by function allocated on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program or support service are allocated directly. Based on management's estimates, certain costs have been allocated among major classes of program services and supporting services as appropriate. Expenses are allocated among program and supporting services directly or based on management's estimates of the percentage attributable to each function. General and administrative expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for overall support and direction of the Organization.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments, which potentially subject the Organization to concentrations of credit risk, consist principally of cash. The Organization maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts, which at times may exceed Federal Deposit Insurance Commission (FDIC) limits. Balances exceeding FDIC limits are covered by state level insurance. Management periodically assesses the stability of the financial institutions that hold their funds and considers credit risk to be minimal. The Organization has not experienced any losses in such accounts.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued) Concentration of Credit Risk (continued)

Investments are exposed to various risks such as market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with such investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of such investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in values in the near term could materially affect investment balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Income Taxes and Uncertain Tax Positions

The Organization, incorporated under Chapter 180 of the Massachusetts General Laws as a tax-exempt entity, has been granted tax-exempt status under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is, therefore, generally exempt from federal and state income taxes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

The Organization is required by ASC 740-10, "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes," to evaluate and disclose tax positions that could have an effect on the Organization's financial statements. The Organization reports its activities to the Internal Revenue Service and to the Commonwealth of Massachusetts on an annual basis. These informational returns are generally subject to audit and review by the governmental agencies for a period of three years after filing. Management believes it is no longer subject to review by taxing authorities for periods prior to 2020. Substantially all of the Organization's income, expenditures and activities relate to its exempt purpose, therefore, management has determined that the Organization is not subject to material unrelated business income taxes and will continue to qualify as a tax-exempt not-for-profit entity.

Leases

The organization adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-02, "Leases" effective July 1, 2022. The ASU requires all leases with lease terms more than twelve months to be capitalized as a right to use asset and lease liability on the balance sheet at the date of lease commencement. Leases are classified as either finance leases or operating leases. This distinction is relevant for the pattern of expense recognition in the statement of activities.

The Organization also adopted ASU 2018-11, "Targeted Improvements." The amendments in ASU 2018-11 provide an optional transition method that permits an entity to initially apply the new guidance at the adoption date and recognize a cumulative-effect adjustment to the opening balance of net assets in the period of adoption and not recast comparative periods. As a result, prior period financial statements and disclosures will continue to be presented in accordance with ASC Topic 840. In addition, ASU 2018-11 includes a practical expedient for lessors to not separate the lease and non-lease components of a contract.

As a result of adopting the new leasing standard effective July 1, 2022, the Organization recorded net lease assets and lease liabilities of \$1,782,227 and \$1,697,951, respectively. The adjustment in 2023 to recognize the total cumulative effect of the rent expense was \$84,276.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The following details the statement of financial position line items effected as of July 1, 2022:

	As Reported	As Reported	
	Under Topic	Under Topic	Effect of
	840	842	Change
Operating lease assets	\$ -	1,640,458	\$ 1,640,458
Operating lease liabilities	\$ -	(1,647,603)	\$(1,647,603)
Net assets	\$ 7,145	7,145	\$ -

As of June 30, 2023, the Organization had remaining lease obligations in the amount of \$1,647,603 maturing over a weighted average remaining lease term of 18.5 years based on the present value of the remaining lease payments for the lease terms at the Organization's incremental borrowing rate of 4.75%.

Accounting Updates

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, "Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments" (Topic 326). The standard requires assets measured at amortized cost basis to be presented at the net amount expected to be collected on the financial asset over its full life. The statement of activities will reflect credit losses for newly recognized financial assets, as well as expected increases or decreases of expected credit losses that have taken place during the period. This standard is effective for annual financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2022.

The Organization is currently evaluating the effect that this accounting pronouncement will have on the financial statements. There were no other accounting standards recently issued that had or are expected to have a material impact on the Organization's financial statements and associated disclosures.

Note 3 - Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available within one year for general expenditure were as follows for the years ending June 30th:

	2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,132,494	\$ 3,337,733
Total financial assets available		
for general expenditure within one year	\$ 4,132,494	\$ 3,337,733

Note 3 - Liquidity and Availability (continued)

The Organization structures its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations become due. The policy is used in conjunction with the Organization's Investment Policy. The Organization strives to have on hand operating reserves sufficient to meet seasonal shortfalls of cash flow and withstand the possibility of large capital or unbudgeted expenditures or those resulting from extraordinary events such as natural disasters. Operating reserves of \$2,091,491 and \$1,889,608 as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, are maintained in an investment account and cannot be released for use in operations without approval of the Finance Committee, with communications to the Executive Committee and Board. When there is excess cash on hand not required for current operations or anticipated future obligations, the surplus will be added to investments held for operating reserves to replenish amounts expended or increase available resources.

To help manage periods when there are shortfalls or unanticipated liquidity needs, the Organization maintains a line of credit of \$350,000. The Executive Director with the Senior Director of Operations and Programs may access the line of credit with approval of the Executive Committee and communication to the Board.

Note 4 – Fair Value of Investments

The Organization uses fair value measurements to record fair value adjustments to certain assets and to determine fair value disclosures (Note 2). The following tables present the Organization's fair value hierarchy for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30th:

				20	23			
	7	Γotal	in mar identi	ed prices active kets for cal assets evel 1	ob	gnificant other servable inputs Level 2	Signif unobse inp	rvable uts
Money market funds	\$	50,873	\$	50,873	\$	-	\$	-
Equities								
Information technology		375,364		375,364		-		-
Healthcare		191,394		191,394		_		_
Financial		128,911		128,911		-		-
Other equity securities		424,754		424,754		-		-
Corporate bonds		920,195		_		920,195		-
Total	\$ 2	,091,491	\$ 1	,171,296	\$	920,195	\$	-

Note 4 – Fair Value of Investments (continued)

		202	22	
	Total	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets Level 1	Significant other observable inputs Level 2	Significant unobservable inputs Level 3
Money market funds	\$ 33,103	\$ 33,103	\$ -	\$ -
Equities				
Industrials	215,704	215,704	-	-
Healthcare	244,985	244,985	-	_
Financial	202,723	202,723	-	-
Other equity securities	476,815	476,815	-	-
Corporate bonds	716,278	~	716,278	-
Total	\$ 1,889,608	\$ 1,173,330	\$ 716,278	\$ -

Investments classified in Level 2 consist of direct interest in bonds, which are thinly traded. Their classification of Level 2 is based on the Organization's inability to access quoted prices in active markets for similar assets. Fair values for these bonds are estimated using pricing models, quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics, or discounted cash flows. The classification of investments in the fair value hierarchy is not necessarily an indication of the risk, liquidity, or degree of difficulty in estimating the fair value of each investment's underlying assets and liabilities.

Note 5 – Investment Return

Realized and unrealized gains or losses on investments are determined by comparison of the difference between market values and average cost, respectively and are included in investment return. Dividend and interest income is recognized when earned. Investment return for the years ending June 30th:

	2023	2022
Interest and dividends	\$ 46,336	\$ 43,415
Realized (loss) gain	(9,718)	8,094
Unrealized gain (loss)	173,567	(259,126)
Investment fees	(6,504)	(8,524)
Total investment return	\$ 203,681	\$ (216,141)

Investment return is shown net of investment management and custody fees paid directly to investment managers. In addition, there were investment fees that were not paid directly to the managers, but rather netted from the return.

Note 6 – Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consisted of the following as of June 30th:

	2023	2022
Leasehold improvements	\$ 2,910,020	\$ 2,842,566
Furniture, computers, and equipment	290,130	254,286
	3,200,150	3,096,852
Less: accumulated depreciation	(1,526,689)	(1,398,492)
Property and equipment - net	\$ 1,673,461	\$ 1,698,360

Depreciation expense was \$128,197 and \$127,638 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Note 7 – Line of Credit

The Organization has a line of credit with a bank that allows for borrowings of up to \$350,000. This line of credit bears interest at a minimum of 4.50% or the bank's prime rate (8.25% and 4.75% at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively), whichever is higher, and is secured by all of the Organization's assets. The line of credit is payable on demand and is reviewable annually each December 31st. There was no outstanding balance on this line of credit at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Note 8 - Refundable Advance

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the Organization received grant funding for housing, mental health, and recovery support which is contingent upon meeting certain criteria. As of June 30, 2023, the Organization recorded a refundable advance in the amount of \$27,500, as the conditions upon which the grant was based had not been met.

Note 9 – SBA/PPP Loan Payable

On April 18, 2020, the Organization received loan proceeds from Eastern Bank in the amount of \$236,390 under the Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP"). On March 24, 2021, the Organization received additional loan proceeds from Eastern Bank in the amount of \$88,345 under the 2nd round Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP"). This brings the total of loan proceeds under the PPP to \$325,335. The PPP was established as part of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act ("CARES Act"), enacted by the U.S. Government on March 27, 2020 to help small businesses retain employees during the pandemic and economic downturn. The PPP provides for loans to qualifying businesses for amounts up to two- and one-half times the average monthly allowable payroll costs incurred during the year prior to the loan date. The loans and accrued interest are forgivable after twenty-four weeks as long as the borrower uses the loan proceeds for eligible purposes, including payroll, benefits, rent and utilities, and maintains its payroll levels. No more than 40% of amounts expended can be for non-payroll costs and the amount of loan forgiveness will be reduced if the borrower terminates employees or reduces wages paid to employees by more than 25% during the twenty-four-week period. Any unforgiven portion of the PPP loan is payable over two years at an interest rate of 1%. If the forgiveness application is submitted within ten months after the end of the covered period, payments will be deferred until the SBA remits the loan forgiveness amount to the lender or notifies the lender that no loan forgiveness is allowed.

Note 9 – SBA/PPP Loan Payable (continued)

The Organization used the proceeds for purposes consistent with the PPP to allow for the total forgiveness of amounts received. Loan forgiveness was granted on August 23, 2021. Therefore, loan proceeds of \$325,335 were recognized as gain on forgiveness of debt in the statement of activities for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Note 10 – Net Assets

Net assets consisted of the following as of June 30th:

	2023		
	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Operating funds	\$ 4,126,539	\$ -	\$ 4,126,539
Operating reserves	2,091,491	-	2,091,491
Invested in property and equipment	1,673,461	-	1,673,461
Restricted for purpose		100,000	100,000
	\$ 7,891,491	\$ 100,000	\$ 7,991,491
		2022	
	Without donor	With donor	
	restrictions	restrictions	Total
Operating funds	\$ 3,533,468	\$ -	\$ 3,533,468
Operating reserves	1,889,608	***	1,889,608
Invested in property and equipment	1,698,360	_	1,698,360
	\$ 7,121,436	\$ -	\$ 7,121,436

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of funds held for the following purposes as of June 30th:

	2023	202	2
Wellness	\$ 100,000	\$	-

Net assets used for guest services, meals, advocacy, community engagement, and wellness, or released from time restrictions of \$582,542 and \$872,969 were included in net assets released from restrictions in the statements of activities for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Note 11 – Operating Leases

The Organization leases equipment with a monthly base payment of \$1,025 through October 2024. Lease expense for this equipment was \$16,429 and \$21,653 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, is included in equipment rental in the accompanying statements of functional expenses.

The Organization entered into a new operating lease for program space effective May 1, 2023. The lease calls for minimum payments of \$8,185 which escalate annually through April 30, 2033. The Organization has the option to extend the lease for an additional ten years through April 30, 2043, which it is more likely than not to exercise. The previous lease called for lease payments of \$7,901 through April 30, 2023.

Note 11 – Operating Leases (continued)

The Organization has an additional operating lease for administrative office space effective September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2024. This lease calls for annual escalating monthly payments of \$3,414 through August 31, 2024.

Rent expense related to these agreements of \$84,260 and \$171,355 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, is included in occupancy in the accompanying statements of functional expenses.

Future minimum lease payments under noncancelable operating leases for administrative and program space and equipment as of June 30th amount to the following:

	Total
2024	\$ 157,031
2025	113,605
2026	104,715
2027	107,857
2028	111,093
Thereafter	585,499
	\$ 1,179,800

Note 12 – Retirement Plan

The Organization offers a tax-deferred annuity plan (the Plan) under IRC Section 403(b) to all its employees. The Plan allows employees to defer a percentage of their earnings based on IRS guidelines. In addition, the Organization makes a discretionary contribution, currently 5%, regardless of employee participation in the deferral opportunity. This was done as a DEI initiative to provide retirement funds to those employees whose financial position prevented their current participation. During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Organization made contributions to the Plan of \$113,060 and \$87,449, respectively, which are included in payroll taxes and fringe benefits in the accompanying statements of functional expenses.

Note 13 – Reclassifications

During the year ended June 30, 2023, certain amounts from prior year financial statements were reclassified to conform to current year presentation.

Note 14 – Subsequent Events

ASC 855-10, "Subsequent Events," defines further disclosure requirements for events that occur after the statement of financial position date but before financial statements are issued. In accordance with ASC 855-10, the Organization's management has evaluated events subsequent to June 30, 2023 through January 18, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. There were no material events noted during this period that would either impact the results reflected in this report or the Organization's results going forward.